The Modern SOC Adapting the Security Operations model to how we work.

The Classic SOC Model
SOC as a Service
The Security Landscape
Gaps
Adapting to Now



Security Operations An Overview





What the SOC is Protecting

Data PII Users Systems



Collect IDS Alerts, Logs, Network Flow



Organize Sinkhole, Databases, Categorization, Inventory, Log Aggregation

Analyze Anomalies, Alerts, patterns

Report
Stats, Communication, contact levels, consistent info

Incident Response
Your customers



Infrastructure



NETFLOW

SIEM LOGGING

ANALYSIS SYSTEMS

IVA

DS

INCIDENT RESPONSE



Network IDS Packets Flow DNS SIEM



Log Aggregation Firewall DNS AD Web Mail



SIEM/Splunk/ELK



Email Flow Attachments



SIEM/Splunk/ELK



Infrastructure

The Classic Model





Don't give the Interface an IP address

auto eth0 iface eth0 inet static address 192.168.1.205 network 192.168.1.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255 gateway 192.168.1.1

Can still respond to protocols below IP stack

> Cut pin one (orange/white) Solder a 23 pF capacitor

Cut pin one (orange/white) Solder a 23 pF capacitor

Infrastructure

The Classic Model





Infrastructure

The Classic Model







🔬 Log Analysis

Event Correlation

D Log Forensics

🗸 IT Compliance

Application Log Monitoring

Object Access Auditing

 ie Jul 28 10:53:02 2009 100workstatinUnkno

 Devices
 Please connect your client

 (0x0,0x3E7) 31481 <13> 00:00:00 192,168,25

 9 Tue Jul 28 10:53:00 2009 100workstatinUnkn

 Server Started, 197 <13> 00:00:00 192,168,25,8

 ckstatinUnknown User N/A Information 192,168

 t at http://localhost:8400 A new process has be

 1 Application 32058Tue Jul 28 10:52:59 200

 servertion 1

 Application 32058Tue Jul 28 10:52:59 200

 servertion 1

 Application 32058Tue Jul 28 10:52:59 200

SIEM

2009/100 workstatin Unknown User H) 00/00/192.168.25.82 MSWinEventLog 2009/100 workstatin Unknown in Croup Success Audit 192.168.25.82 Logo WMOUS LOGON Well Known Group Success 10:52:46/2009/100 workstatin Unknown Us pgAnalyzer [CREATED] 191 <13> 00:00:00 cation 32055 Tue Jul 28/10:52:57/2009 ation 192.168.25.82 Devices LogAnalyzer [S File Name: C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.ex

🌲 Real-time Alerting

🔊 User Activity Monitoring

O Dashboards

🖹 Reporting

🔞 File Integrity Monitoring

System & Device Log Monitoring

Log Retention



File Edit View Window Tools System Help

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Navigator	d ? ×	Viewer						d'? X
Resources Packages		🔀 Object Activity Summary	🔝 Search Activity	Security Changes 🛛 🛣 S	harePoint Audit Snapshot	🕨 Audit Flag by User Snapshot		
Reports	Ctrl+Alt+R 💌	Active Channel: Audit	Flag by User Snapshot					Total Events: 135 –
Reports Trends Queries	Templates Archives	Start Time: 14 Aug 2012 End Time: 14 Aug 2012	21:03:00 MDT 21:14:54 MDT				Very High: High:	0
E 💋 Reports		Filter: (Target User	Name = "Richard Lowe" A	nd Audit Flag = "View" Ar	nd (Type != "Correlation" Ar	nd Device Product = "SP" And Devic	ce Vendor = "LOG Medium:	135
🖃 🙋 admin's Reports		Inline Filter: No Filter					Low	0
- 🖓 admin's Runnir - 🗁 🏠 Shared	ng Reports	Verified Rules: No Rule					Very Low:	0
🖻 📶 All Reports		Dadas						
🖲 🛅 ArcSight A	dministration	Radar						
🕀 🛅 ArcSight F	oundation							
🕀 🛄 ArcSight S	iolutions							
🖲 🛄 ArcSight S	lystem	✓ End Time ★	Davies Heat Name	Device Event Class ID	Nama A	Object Title	Object Tune	Treatiliar L
🕀 🔲 JumpStart			Device Host Name 🖕	Device Event Class ID	Name 🗸	Object Title	Object Type	Target User 1 a
E-10 LOGbinder		8/14 21:08:40	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Shared Docum	nents	Richard Lowe
B-1/2 SP		8/14 21:08:40	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Health Record	is .	Richard Lowe
🔟 In	formation Management Policy Changes	8/14 21:08:40	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Health Record	is .	Richard Lowe
- <u>iii</u> S	arePoint Access Control Changes	8/14 21:08:36	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Health Record	ls	Richard Lowe
<u>14</u> Sh	arePoil Adult Trai Integrity Events	8/14 21:08:37	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Health Record	is	Richard Lowe
- 🔟 S	arePoint Container Object Update Events	8/14 21:08:44	LOGbinder-collector	49	List viewed	Tasks	Generic List	Richard Lowe
- 편 ស	arePoint Document Update Events	8/14 21:08:34	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Health Record	ls	Richard Lowe
<u> i-i</u> Sh	arePoint Generic Object Change Events	8/14 21:08:33	LOGbinder-collector	49	List viewed	Tasks	Generic List	Richard Lowe
🔟 St	arePoint ImportExport Events	8/14 21:08:30	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Shared Docun	nents	Richard Lowe
- <u>iii</u> Sh	arePoint List Update Events	8/14 21:08:25	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Shared Docum	nents	Richard Lowe
🔟 Sh	arePoint View Events	8/14 21:08:21	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Shared Docum	nents	Richard Lowe
👪 Us	ser Activity Report	8/14 21:08:17	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Health Record	İs	Richard Lowe
🖲 📴 Personal		8/14 21:08:14	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Shared Docum	nents	Richard Lowe
🕀 🛅 Public		8/14 21:08:14	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Health Record	ls	Richard Lowe
🖲 🛅 Unassigne	d	8/14 21:08:04	LOGbinder-collector	49	List viewed	Tasks	Generic List	Richard Lowe
		8/14 21:08:05	LOGbinder-collector	49	List viewed	Tasks	Generic List	Richard Lowe
		8/14 21:08:07	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Shared Docum	ients	Richard Lowe 🗉
		8/14 21:07:27	LOGbinder-collector	48	Document library viewed	Shared Docum	nents	Richard Lowe
		8/14 21:07:13	LOGbinder-collector	47	Document viewed	n/a		Richard Lowe
		<						P.

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Infrastructu

The Classic Model





Infrastructure

The Classic Model





Description https://i	Watchers:	2 Stop watching this issue
That domain is def bad so please add it. Came in from a customer sideways to me and apparently is from an infected word doc. But please also look at the bitcoin-dns stuff below alsoLooks very suspicious. Also please report direct back to me with findings.	Dates Created:	14/Mar/16 12:55 PM
https://	Updated: Agile	6 days ago
Activity All Comments Work Log History Activity Transitions	View on Board	
Sosh Pyorre added a comment - 14/Mar/16 2:30 PM The domain (sector comment - 14/Mar/16 2:30 PM) is already blocked. Currently looking into the bitcoin-dns activity.	Dedicated room:	Create a room Choose a room
O Comment	Other rooms:	Issue mentioned in 0 rooms



Description https://i	Watchers:	2 Stop watching this issue
That domain is def bad so please add it. Came in from a customer sideways to me and apparently is from an infected word doc. But please also look at the bitcoin-dns stuff below alsoLooks very suspicious. Also please report direct back to me with findings.	Dates Created: Updated:	14/Mar/16 12:55 PM 6 days ago
[Created via e-mail received from: " Activity All Comments Work Log History Activity Transitions	Agile View on Board	
Solution of the second seco	Dedicated room: Other rooms:	Create a room Choose a room Issue mentioned in 0 rooms



Description	Watchers:	2 Stop watching this issue
That domain is def bad so please add it. Came in from a customer sideways to me and apparently is from an infected word doc. But please also look at the bitcoin-dns stuff below alsoLooks very suspicious. Also please report direct back to me with findings.	Dates Created:	14/Mar/16 12:55 PM
https:// [Created via e-mail received from: "Income to the second a)" <>]	Updated:	6 days ago
Activity	Agile View on Board	
All Comments Work Log History Activity Transitions V Josh Pyorre added a comment - 14/Mar/16 2:30 PM	HipChat discussion Dedicated room:	Create a room Choose a room
The domain (Other rooms:	Issue mentioned in 0 rooms



Description	Watchers:	 Stop watching this issue
That domain is def bad so please add it. Came in from a customer sideways to me and apparently is from an infected word doc.	Dates	
But please also look at the bitcoin-dns stuff below alsoLooks very suspicious. Also please report direct back to me with findings.	Created:	14/Mar/16 12:55 PM
https:// [Created via e-mail received from: "Income and a a a a second a a a second a b a second a a second a b a second	Updated:	6 days ago
Activity	Agile View on Board	
All Comments Work Log History Activity Transitions	HipChat discussions	
Sosh Pyorre added a comment - 14/Mar/16 2:30 PM The domain (statement) is already blocked. Currently looking into the bitcoin-dns activity.	Dedicated room:	Create a room Choose a room
	Other rooms:	Issue mentioned in 0 rooms



Description https://i	Watchers:	2 Stop watching this issue
That domain is def bad so please add it. Came in from a customer sideways to me and apparently is from an infected word doc.	Dates	
But please also look at the bitcoin-dns stuff below alsoLooks very suspicious. Also please report direct back to me with findings.	Created:	14/Mar/16 12:55 PM
https://	Updated:	6 days ago
	Agile	
Activity	View on Board	
All Comments Work Log History Activity Transitions	HipChat discussions	
Sosh Pyorre added a comment - 14/Mar/16 2:30 PM The domain (source added a comment - 14/Mar/16 2:30 PM	Dedicated room:	Create a room Choose a room
	Other rooms:	Issue mentioned in 0 rooms
O Comment		







Operations



Category	Name	Description	Reporting Timeframe		
CAT 0	Exercise/Network Defense Testing	This category is used during state, federal, national, international exercises and approved activity testing of internal/external network defenses or responses.	Not Applicable; this category is for each agency's internal use during exercises.		
CAT 1	Unauthorized Access	In this category an individual gains logical or physical access without permission to a federal agency network, system, application, data, or other resource	Within one (1) hour of discovery/detection.		
CAT 2	Denial of Service (DoS)	An attack that <i>successfully</i> prevents or impairs the normal authorized functionality of networks, systems or applications by exhausting resources. This activity includes	Within two (2) hours of discovery/detection if the successful attack is still ongoing and the agency is unable to		

Categorization

CAT 4	Improper Usage	A person violates acceptable computing use policies.	Weekly
CAT 5	Scans/Probes /Attempted Access	This category includes any activity that seeks to access or identify a federal agency computer, open ports, protocols, service, or any combination for later exploit. This activity does not directly result in a compromise or denial of service.	Monthly Note: If system is classified, report within one (1) hour of discovery.
CAT 6	Investigation	Unconfirmed incidents that are potentially malicious or anomalous activity deemed by the reporting entity to warrant further review.	Not Applicable; this category is for each agency's use to categorize a potential incident that is currently being investigated.



Category	Name	Description	Reporting Timeframe
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CAT 1	Unauthorized Access	In this category an individual gains logical or physical access without permission to a federal agency network, system, application, data, or other resource	Within one (1) hour of discovery/detection.
CAT 2	Denial of Service (DoS)	An attack that <i>successfully</i> prevents or impairs the normal authorized functionality of networks, systems or applications by exhausting resources. This activity includes being the victim or participating in the DoS.	Within two (2) hours of discovery/detection if the successful attack is still ongoing and the agency is unable to successfully mitigate activity.
CAT 3	Malicious Code	<i>Successful</i> installation of malicious software (e.g., virus, worm, Trojan horse, or other code-based malicious entity) that infects an operating system or application. Agencies are NOT required to report malicious logic that has been <i>successfully quarantined</i> by antivirus (AV) software.	Daily Note: Within one (1) hour of discovery/detection if widespread across agency.
CAT 4	Improper Usage	A person violates acceptable computing use policies.	Weekly
CAT 5	Scans/Probes /Attempted Access	This category includes any activity that seeks to access or identify a federal agency computer, open ports, protocols, service, or any combination for later exploit. This activity does not directly result in a compromise or denial of service.	Monthly Note: If system is classified, report within one (1) hour of discovery.
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People























The Classic Model



in a line and


Apply a display filter ... <%/>

-	Expression	
---	------------	--

+

No.		Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	48	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	TCP	74	80 → 60551 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=28960 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1379479904 TSe
	49	0	192.168.1.131	23.67.247.186	TCP	66	60551 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131744 Len=0 TSval=845684566 TSecr=1379479904
	50	0	192.168.1.131	23.67.247.186	HTTP	251	GET /bag HTTP/1.1
	51	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	TCP	66	80 → 60551 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=186 Win=30048 Len=0 TSval=1379479917 TSecr=845684566
	52	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	53	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	54	0	192.168.1.131	23.67.247.186	TCP	66	60551 → 80 [ACK] Seq=186 Ack=2897 Win=129600 Len=0 TSval=845684586 TSecr=1379479918
	55	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	56	0	192.168.1.131	23.67.247.186	TCP	66	60551 → 80 [ACK] Seq=186 Ack=4345 Win=131072 Len=0 TSval=845684586 TSecr=1379479918
	57	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	58	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	HTTP	1100	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/x-apple-plist)
	59	0	23.67.247.186	192.168.1.131	TCP	66	[TCP Dup ACK 51#1] 80 → 60551 [ACK] Seq=6827 Ack=186 Win=30048 Len=0 TSval=1379479922 TSecr
	60	0	192.168.1.131	23.67.247.186	TCP	66	60551 → 80 [ACK] Seq=186 Ack=6827 Win=130016 Len=0 TSval=845684587 TSecr=1379479918
	61	0	162.125.17.131	192.168.1.131	TCP	74	443 → 60548 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14280 Len=0 MSS=1440 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=265073814 TSe
	62	0	162.125.17.131	192.168.1.131	TCP	74	443 → 60549 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14280 Len=0 MSS=1440 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=371176990 TSe
	63	0	192.168.1.131	192.168.1.1	DNS	75	Standard query 0x7e3f A aia.entrust.net
	64	0	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.131	DNS	223	Standard query response 0x1cdd A www.apple.com CNAME www.apple.com.edgekey.net CNAME www.ap
	65	0	162.125.17.131	192.168.1.131	TCP	74	443 → 60550 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14280 Len=0 MSS=1440 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=287297681 TSe
	66	0	192.168.1.131	162.125.17.131	TCP	66	60550 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131360 Len=0 TSval=845684627 TSecr=287297681
	67	0	192.168.1.131	162.125.17.131	SSL	261	Client Hello
	68	0	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.131	DNS	200	Standard query response 0x858c A init-s01st.push.apple.com CNAME init-s01st.push.apple.com
	69	0	192.168.1.131	23.67.247.195	TCP	78	60552 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=32 TSval=845684706 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM=1



```
10:16:05.878830 IP 10.3.21.103.49196 > 46.30.45.206.80: Flags [P.], seg 383:972, ack 221314, win 63336, length 589: HTTP: POST /topic/30219-schoolmistress-
arbitral-swapped-accelerators-pavements-sending-categorical/?s=LpvZQ&e=Ug-&w=a-SW&x=NVVEU&o=pgx6ei0_-F6-Nrs64yssKVgJ6rbRDO- HTTP/1.1
E..u..@...yK
..g..-.., P.?.)7.T.P..hZ...POST /topic/30219-schoolmistress-arbitral-swapped-accelerators-pavements-sending-categorical/?s=LpvZQ&e=Ug-&w=a-SW&x=NVVEU&o=pgx
6ei0_-F6-Nrs64yssKVaJ6rbRDQ- HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Referer: http://abordonar.section75.eu/topic/30219-schoolmistress-arbitral-swapped-accelerators-pavements-sending-categorical/
Accept-Language: en-US
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: abordonar.section75.eu
Content-Length: 188
DNT: 1
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cache-Control: no-cache
10:16:05.879804 IP 46.30.45.206.80 > 10.3.21.103.49196: Flags [.], ack 972, win 64240, length 0
E..(:y....-.
..g.P.,7.T..?.vP...~...
10:16:05.885240 IP 10.3.21.103.49197 > 46.30.45.206.80: Flags [P.], seg 1:422, ack 1, win 64240, length 421: HTTP: GET /?h=&l=UG_2mxoM-S&r=BWzQB&y=&s=ttFQ&
c=&b=DQBYj2Cn4j7k1GbMLUOs1cJ--v9Pl HTTP/1.1
E.....@...y.
..g.-..-.P...U...uP....\..GET /?h=&l=UG_2mxoM-S&r=BWzQB&y=&s=ttFQ&c=&b=DQBYj2Cn4j7k1GbMLUOs1cJ--v9Pl HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Referer: http://abordonar.section75.eu/topic/30219-schoolmistress-arbitral-swapped-accelerators-pavements-sending-categorical/
Accept-Language: en-US
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Host: abordonar.section75.eu
DNT: 1
Connection: Keep-Alive
10:16:05.885296 IP 46.30.45.206.80 > 10.3.21.103.49197: Flags [.], ack 422, win 64240, length 0
E..(:z.....
..g.P.-...u....P.....
10:16:05.920015 IP 10.3.21.103.49196 > 46.30.45.206.80: Flags [P.], seg 972:1160, ack 221314, win 63336, length 188: HTTP
E....@...z.
..g..-.., P.?.v7.T.P..h`7..d1YheoBRBgS09ze61st0o7gunh0iU3EesJle5EDNAimWHQDNIkY/GhLEh3899hTji52p/hwFWs+hwrUYYYn5tD3rI9CpYJ1p2NfHyENAIhdTLPTFzVQ8IjcdqeFxwkUZ
rmw5KzFB/4X5G+t+m00lTzEe0Ji1l6zC5r047mpiC0qBjifc6wUx0DE2Mw==
10:16:05.920077 IP 46.30.45.206.80 > 10.3.21.103.49196: Flags [.], ack 1160, win 64240, length 0
E..(:{...-.
..g.P.,7.T..?.2P...}...
10.16.06 107403 TP 46 30 45 206 80 > 10 3 21 103 49197. Flags [P] seg 1.161 ack 422 win 64240 length 160. HTTP. HTTP/1 1 404 Not Found
```


CATEGORY 3



Malware on System CATEGORY 3



Alert the IR team Malware on System CATEGORY 3



Threat Analysts

- Investigate phishing
- Analyze Malware
 - Writing new rules/updating existing rules
- Read a lot
- Programmers
- Thought leaders
 - Speak at conferences
 - Write blog posts



Threat Intel

- Passive DNS
- Honeypots
- Hunting
- Third parties





















SOC as a Service





SOC as a Service

Install their boxes They watch your network Alert when there's a problem They manage all that SOC stuff



SOC as a Service

What's their response time? How do they innovate? You aren't their only customer



The Security Landscape





We are working everywhere **Everyone brings their own devices** It can never happen to us Malware is the best way into a network. APT is over-hyped - just stop the big thing



A









Risk Assessment

- Depends on industry
- Depends on what you're running
 Inventory lists
- Are networks segregated?
 guest, VPN, Internal



DETECTION



DNS

 DGA's Complex domains, generated by malware
 Typosquatting wellsfarg0[.]com, Vistaprint
 Known Bad Third party, Hunting
 Covert Tunneling



2qkofviegirmejqseorcg26ge23qmm5dimlg.gu2celbcm e8vrnkv30k6ttei0ce2jchirgiob3mq5dondb.gvq0imbcfq murcfqrgcir4ejrtamrvgvrtqmrqhbqtait7.az.r.ipass.com u2qkofvieqirmejqseorcgi6dgndbgjs0em5f.mm2ce9iy.a 10255cmf0fg7bcfqrgcir4ejqta25ggvrds3rt.gjsgmirmejrs e8vrnkv30k6ttei0ce2jchirde23ugrtginlb.g7r0gmbcfqrg vmurcfqrgcir4ei5dqob0me5to3rqmi5dait7.ay.a.r.ipass u2qkofvieqsjcfqrgcir4ejsdintegu2gm3tf.gjrgmit7az.a.r.i e8vrnkv30k6ttei0ce2jchirgcmbuha20gnbv.m260embc avmurcfqrgcir4ei3tam31me5ggm5emi5tairm.ejrseorcg abdthefwpuuqxwgddiiqagcrsiymnogqvxxxzw.2-01-2a4



<pre>twodomains.txt * 1 3kfbt77aa1zs3jmniqag3oaccpyhwtfqyj4oozm13ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com </pre>	twodomains.txt * 1 3kfbt77aa1zs3jmniqag30accpyhwtfqyj40ozm13ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com Line 2, Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text Image: Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text JPYORRE-M-X254:dns jpyorre\$	twodomains.txt * 3 kfbt77aa1zs3jmi1qag3oaccpyhwtfqyj4oozm13ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com Line 2, Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text dnsbash 112×12 JPYORRE-M-X254:dns jpyorre\$	twodomains.txt * 1 3kfbt77aalzs3jmniqag3oaccpyhwtfqyj4oozm13ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com * 1 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com * 1 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com * Line 2, Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text JPYORRE-M-X254:dns jpyorre\$		~/Desktop/dns/twodomains.tb	XL .		
<pre>1 3kfbt77aa1zs3jmniqag3oaccpyhwtfqyj4oozm13ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com</pre>	1 3kfbt77a1zs3jmniqag3oaccpyhwtfqyj4oozm13ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com Line 2, Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text Image: Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text Image: Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text Image: Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text Image: Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text	1 3kfbt77aalzs3jmniqag3oaccpyhvtfqyj4oozml3ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxg5a.test.com 2 Image: State of the state of t	1 3kfbt77aa1zs3jmniqag3oaccpyhwtfqyj4oozm13ep94x3auyqcfg37g6h1449.s.lbl8.mailshell.net 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxq5a.test.com 2 orugs4zanfzsayjaorsxq5a.test.com 2 Line 2, Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Plain Text 3 Defense Image: Column 33 Tab Size: 4 Image: Column 34 Tab Size: 4 Image: Column 35 Tab Size: 4 Image: Column 35 Tab Size: 4 Image: Column 36 Tab Size: 4 Image: Column 37 Tab Size: 4 Image: Column 38 <	twodomains.txt ×				
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twodomains.txt

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JPYORRE-M-X254:dns jpyorre\$ 🗌



Email









PayPal Security Team Account Notification

Dear Valued Client,

Your account has been limited until we hear from you.

We regularly monitor the activity of our clients account. Recently, we detected multiple violations from your PayPal account.

Thus, our security team had to limit your account and awaits further information from you in order to recover the access in your account.

We have provided an attachment file for you to simply open and confirm your identity with us. Please do this as soon as you can.

We apologize for the inconvenience.

Sincerely, PayPal Security Team



Attached_Form141.htm

	Name	*	Date Modified
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Email





People







People













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Management System

Snorby (web based) SGUIL (Client) ELK (Log Aggregation)



C







Building Systems for Adaptability

Compartmentalized systems for quick deployment

- One configuration file
- Central ruleset
- Purpose driven, one use
- IDS on every device
- Deploy as many as needed, really fast



Example

- Run a Docker IDS, connected to span port
- Run some malware in another system
- IDS picks up traffic and sends to idsify.com



josh@ubuntu:~\$ docker run -it -p 80:80 --net=host jpyorre/snortbase

Cloud Services



We work fast, setting up devices and services quickly.





Install IDS and configure Install Apache (or NginX)





Modify Site Properties





<VirtualHost protectthisserver.tld:80> ProxyPreserveHost On ProxyPass / http://buildasoc.com/ ProxyPassReverse / http://buildasoc.com/ ServerName localhost </VirtualHost>



Cloud IDS

Enable proxy: a2enmod proxy a2enmod proxy_http

Restart Apache2: service apache2 restart















ns1.hostgator.com ns2.hostgator.com





ns1.hostgator.com ns2.hostgator.com







	👔 josh —	josh@ubuntu: ~		78×50
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evol13:~ josh\$

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Unmonitored Site



0	Contacts				
6	Owner	Administrative 🕑			
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198.74.50.189













'ING text.pmtpa.wikimedia.org (208.80.152.2) 56(84) bytes of data.			
text.pmtpa.wikimedia.org ping statistics			
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tt min/avg/max/mdev = 540.526/540.526/540.526/0.000 ms			
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144

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stuff

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clouds_formoving .psd

clouds

Monitored Site

NLPRankinator

kevinsloganalysis .py things for presentation

Screen Shot 2016-03...AM.png

Threat Analysis

.. or predicting the future

102



Systems that move



How do you detect mobile threats?



What about BYOD?



What if the laptop is outside the perimeter and off VPN?



Pointing DNS to custom DNS server



Automation



evol13:autoblock josh\$

autoblock — -bash — 80×50

		i autoblock	
< >	00		\$\$~ >>
Devices	Nan	ne ^	Date Modified
evol13		action.json	Apr 30, 2015, 1:58
		autoblock_downloader.py	May 4, 2015, 6:39
Remote Disc		autoblock.json	Apr 30, 2015, 1:58
		autoblock.py	Apr 30, 2015, 1:58
Favorites	►	conf	Oct 28, 2015, 8:35
😭 josh		downloaded_hash_log.txt	Today, 1:39 PM
E DATA		F hash_list.txt	Today, 1:39 PM
DATA		investigate.py	Apr 30, 2015, 1:58
OpenDNS		investigate.pyc	Today, 1:38 PM
DNC Corinto	•	lists	Oct 28, 2015, 8:35
Divs_scripts		README.md	Aug 12, 2015, 7:25

Automatic Hunting

W Dropbox

16 items, 375 GB available

Ð
Automatic Analysis

Sending to Threat Services / Providing

Sending to Cuckoo or malwr.com

Scraping Sites



Limited Staff



How does one person monitor all this?



The Modern SOC Adapting to how we work

@joshpyorre rootaccesspodcast.com



